This PDF is a selection from a published volume from the National Bureau of Economic Research

Volume Title: Economics of Means-Tested Transfer Programs in the United States, Volume 1

Volume Author/Editor: Robert A. Moffitt, editor

Volume Publisher: University of Chicago Press

Volume ISBNs: 0-226-37047-X, 978-0-226-37047-7 (cloth)

Volume URL: http://www.nber.org/books/moff14-1

Conference Dates: December 5-6, 2014

Publication Date: November 2016

Chapter Title: Front matter to "Economics of Means-Tested Transfer Programs in the United States, Volume 1"

Chapter Author(s):

Chapter URL: http://www.nber.org/chapters/c14109

Chapter pages in book: (p. i - x)

Economics of Means-Tested Transfer Programs in the United States, Volume I



National Bureau of Economic Research Conference Report



Edited by Robert A. Moffitt

The University of Chicago Press

Chicago and London

The University of Chicago Press, Chicago 60637
The University of Chicago Press, Ltd., London
© 2016 by the National Bureau of Economic Research
All rights reserved. Published 2016.
Printed in the United States of America
25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 1 2 3 4 5

ISBN-13: 978-0-226-37047-7 (cloth) ISBN-13: 978-0-226-37050-7 (e-book) DOI: 10.7208/chicago/9780226370507.001.0001

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Moffitt, Robert A., editor.

Title: Economics of means-tested transfer programs in the United States / edited by Robert Moffitt.

Other titles: National Bureau of Economic Research conference report.

Description: Chicago; London: The University of Chicago Press,

2016—| Series: NBER conference report | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2016006530 | ISBN 9780226370477 (cloth : alk. paper) | ISBN 9780226370507 (e-book) | ISBN 9780226392493

(cloth: alk. paper) | ISBN 9780226392523 (e-book)

Subjects: LCSH: Economic security—United States. | Income maintenance programs—United States. | Economic security—United States—Testing.

Classification: LCC HD7125 .E273 2016 | DDC 361/.05—dc23 LC record available at http://lccn.loc.gov/2016006530

⊚ This paper meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48–1992 (Permanence of Paper).

National Bureau of Economic Research

Officers

Martin B. Zimmerman, chairman Karen N. Horn, vice chairman James M. Poterba, president and chief executive officer

Robert Mednick, treasurer

Kelly Horak, controller and assistant corporate secretary

Alterra Milone, corporate secretary
Denis Healy, assistant corporate secretary

Directors at Large

Peter C. Aldrich Mohamed El-Erian
Elizabeth E. Bailey Linda Ewing
John H. Biggs Jacob A. Frenkel
John S. Clarkeson Judith M. Gueron
Don R. Conlan Robert S. Hamada
Kathleen B. Cooper Peter Blair Henry
Charles H. Dallara Karen N. Horn

George C. Eads John Lipsky
Jessica P. Einhorn Laurence H. Meyer

Michael H. Moskow Alicia H. Munnell Robert T. Parry James M. Poterba John S. Reed

Marina v. N. Whitman Martin B. Zimmerman

Directors by University Appointment

Timothy Bresnahan, Stanford Pierre-André Chiappori, Columbia Alan V. Deardorff, Michigan Ray C. Fair, Yale Edward Foster, Minnesota

John P. Gould, *Chicago*Mark Grinblatt, *California, Los Angeles*Bruce Hansen, *Wisconsin–Madison*

Benjamin Hermalin, California, Berkeley

Marjorie B. McElroy, *Duke* Joel Mokyr, *Northwestern*

Andrew Postlewaite, Pennsylvania

Cecilia Rouse, Princeton

Richard L. Schmalensee, Massachusetts

Institute of Technology David B. Yoffie, Harvard

Directors by Appointment of Other Organizations

Jean-Paul Chavas, Agricultural and Applied Economics Association

Martin J. Gruber, American Finance
Association

Arthur Kennickell, American Statistical Association

Jack Kleinhenz, National Association for Business Economics

William W. Lewis, Committee for Economic Development

Robert Mednick, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Alan L. Olmstead, Economic History Association

Peter L. Rousseau, American Economic Association

Gregor W. Smith, Canadian Economics Association

William Spriggs, American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations

Bart van Ark, The Conference Board

Directors Emeriti

George Akerlof George Hatsopoulos
Jagdish Bhagwati Saul H. Hymans
Carl F. Christ Rudolph A. Oswald
Franklin Fisher Peter G. Peterson

John J. Siegfried Craig Swan

Relation of the Directors to the Work and Publications of the National Bureau of Economic Research

- 1. The object of the NBER is to ascertain and present to the economics profession, and to the public more generally, important economic facts and their interpretation in a scientific manner without policy recommendations. The Board of Directors is charged with the responsibility of ensuring that the work of the NBER is carried on in strict conformity with this object.
- 2. The President shall establish an internal review process to ensure that book manuscripts proposed for publication DO NOT contain policy recommendations. This shall apply both to the proceedings of conferences and to manuscripts by a single author or by one or more co-authors but shall not apply to authors of comments at NBER conferences who are not NBER affiliates.
- 3. No book manuscript reporting research shall be published by the NBER until the President has sent to each member of the Board a notice that a manuscript is recommended for publication and that in the President's opinion it is suitable for publication in accordance with the above principles of the NBER. Such notification will include a table of contents and an abstract or summary of the manuscript's content, a list of contributors if applicable, and a response form for use by Directors who desire a copy of the manuscript for review. Each manuscript shall contain a summary drawing attention to the nature and treatment of the problem studied and the main conclusions reached.
- 4. No volume shall be published until forty-five days have elapsed from the above notification of intention to publish it. During this period a copy shall be sent to any Director requesting it, and if any Director objects to publication on the grounds that the manuscript contains policy recommendations, the objection will be presented to the author(s) or editor(s). In case of dispute, all members of the Board shall be notified, and the President shall appoint an ad hoc committee of the Board to decide the matter; thirty days additional shall be granted for this purpose.
- 5. The President shall present annually to the Board a report describing the internal manuscript review process, any objections made by Directors before publication or by anyone after publication, any disputes about such matters, and how they were handled.
- 6. Publications of the NBER issued for informational purposes concerning the work of the Bureau, or issued to inform the public of the activities at the Bureau, including but not limited to the NBER Digest and Reporter, shall be consistent with the object stated in paragraph 1. They shall contain a specific disclaimer noting that they have not passed through the review procedures required in this resolution. The Executive Committee of the Board is charged with the review of all such publications from time to time.
- 7. NBER working papers and manuscripts distributed on the Bureau's web site are not deemed to be publications for the purpose of this resolution, but they shall be consistent with the object stated in paragraph 1. Working papers shall contain a specific disclaimer noting that they have not passed through the review procedures required in this resolution. The NBER's web site shall contain a similar disclaimer. The President shall establish an internal review process to ensure that the working papers and the web site do not contain policy recommendations, and shall report annually to the Board on this process and any concerns raised in connection with it.
- 8. Unless otherwise determined by the Board or exempted by the terms of paragraphs 6 and 7, a copy of this resolution shall be printed in each NBER publication as described in paragraph 2 above.

Contents

Volume I		
, ozone i	Acknowledgments	ix
	Introduction Robert A. Moffitt	1
1.	The Medicaid Program Thomas Buchmueller, John C. Ham, and Lara D. Shore-Sheppard	21
2.	The Earned Income Tax Credit Austin Nichols and Jesse Rothstein	
3.	US Food and Nutrition Programs Hilary Hoynes and Diane Whitmore Schanzenbach	
4.	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families James P. Ziliak	303
	Contributors Author Index Subject Index	395 397 405
Volume II	Preface Robert A. Moffitt	ix
1.	The Supplemental Security Income Program Mark Duggan, Melissa S. Kearney, and Stephanie Rennane	1

• • •	~
VIII	Contents

2.	Low-Income Housing Policy Robert Collinson, Ingrid Gould Ellen, and Jens Ludwig	59
3.	Employment and Training Programs Burt S. Barnow and Jeffrey Smith	127
4.	Early Childhood Education Sneha Elango, Jorge Luis García, James J. Heckman, and Andrés Hojman	235
	Contributors	299
	Author Index	301
	Subject Index	307

Acknowledgments

This volume and an accompanying volume contain revised versions of papers presented at a conference at the offices of the National Bureau of Economic Research on December 4–5, 2014. The editor would like to thank NBER president James Poterba for inspiration for this project and two anonymous reviewers for the University of Chicago Press for their comments improving the chapters in the volumes. The chapters were also significantly improved by the comments and suggestions of the discussants at the conference, David Autor, David Blau, Dan Black, Richard Blundell, Amy Finkelstein, Lawrence Katz, and Jeffrey Liebman. Eugene Steuerle gave an insightful evening address at the conference as well.

Thanks also go to Carl Beck and Denis Healy for logistical and local arrangements for the conference and to Helena Fitz-Patrick for shepherding the papers through the review and publication process. Finally, the editor would like to thank the authors of the chapters for their long hours of hard work on their chapters. Any success of these volumes is to be entirely credited to them. Financial support was graciously provided by the Smith Richardson Foundation for the project. The editor also wishes to acknowledge support from the Russell Sage Foundation for work related to the project and to state that he has no other material or financial relationships relating to this research.