m Cen

#### Notes to Table C-1

# Source of Membership Data

- A. Unions Affiliated with the American Federation of Labor
  Abbreviations:
- Report, 1939: Report of the Proceedings of the Fifty-Ninth Convention

  (American Federation of Labor, 1939)
- Report, 1953: Report of the Proceedings of the Seventy-Second Convention (id., 1953)
- 30th A.R.: Thirtieth Annual Report on Labour Organization in Canada (Ottawa, Dept. of Labour, Economics and Research Branch, 1939)
- 43rd A.R.: Forty-Third Annual Report on Labour Organization in Canada (id., 1953)

- ACTORS AND ARTISTES OF AMERICA, ASSOCIATED: Membership for 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Canadian membership for 1953, from 43rd A.R. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- AGRICULTURAL WORKERS UNION (in 1939, unaffiliated, and known as the Southern Tenant Farmers Union): Membership 1953, from Report, 1953. Distribution not available.
- AIR LINE DISPATCHERS ASSOCIATION: Membership 1953, from Report,

  1953. Distribution estimated from voting representation at Ninth

  Convention, 1950.
- AIR LINE PILOTS ASSOCIATION, INTERNATIONAL: Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letter.

- 5 ALUMINUM WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION: Membership 1953, average from Report, 1953 and Report, 1954. Distribution not available.
- ASBESTOS WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF HEAT AND FROST INSULATORS AND: Membership 1939, from Report, 1939; membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts, fees, and assessments for the calendar year 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from the representation at union's Sixteenth Convention, 1942; distribution 1953, from representation at Eighteenth Convention. 1952.
- AUTOMOBILE WORKERS OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED:

  Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953.

  Distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Special Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, from voting representation at Ninth Convention, 1951.
- 8 BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF AMERICA:
  Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letter.
- BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS, COSMETOLOGISTS AND PROPRIETORS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF AMERICA, JOURNEYMEN: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available, except Canada. Canadian membership from 30th A.R. and 43rd A.R.
- BILL POSTERS, BILLERS AND DISTRIBUTORS, INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCE OF:
  Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953.

  Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.

- BLACKSMITHS, DROP FORGERS AND HELPERS INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF:

  Membership 1939, from Report, 1939. Membership and distribution
  1953, from the report of the Credentials Committee at Consolidated
  Convention with the Boilermakers, 1953. Distribution 1939, not
  available, except Canada. Canadian membership from 30th A.R.
- BOILERMAKERS, IRON SHIP BUILDERS AND HELPERS, INTERNATIONAL

  BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership 1939, from Report, 1939. Membership

  and distribution 1953, from report of the Credentials Committee

  at Consolidated Convention with the Blacksmiths. Distribution 1939,

  estimated from membership reported at Sixteenth Convention, 1937.
- BOOKBINDERS, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership and distribution 1939, from reports at union's Twenty-Second Convention, 1940.

  Membership and distribution 1953, from officers report to the union's Twenty-Eighth Convention, 1954.
- BREWERY, FLOUR, CEREAL AND SOFT DRINK AND DISTILLERY WORKERS OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF UNITED (in 1953, an affiliate of the CIO): Membership 1939, from Proceedings of the 27th Convention, 1939, p. 32. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at 1939 convention.
- BRICK AND CLAY WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available, except Canada in 1953. Canadian membership from 43rd A.R.

- BRICKLAYERS, MASONS AND PLASTERERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF AMERICA:

  Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953.

  Distribution 1939, average of representation at union's Fourteenth and Fifteenth Conventions, 1938 and 1940; distribution 1953, from representation at Twenty-First Convention, 1952.
- BROOM AND WHISK MAKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- BUILDING SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION: Membership, 1939 and 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal years ending March 31, 1940 and March 31, 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Eighth Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, from voting representation at Tenth Convention, 1950.
- 19 CARPENTERS AND JOINERS OF AMERICA, UNITED BROTHERHOOD: Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Figures are as of June 30, 1940 and June 30, 1954.
- 20 CEMENT, LIME AND GYPSUM WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED (became an international union late in 1939): Membership 1939, from Report, 1940; membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's First Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, from voting representation at Seventh Convention, 1954, except Canada. Canadian membership estimated from per capita dues paid to the Trades and Labour Congress for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1953.

- 21 CHEMICAL WORKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL: Membership and distribution, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts.
- 22 CIGAR MAKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF AMERICA: Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letter.
- CLEANING AND DYEHOUSE WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- COOPERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF NORTH AMERICA: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, estimated from representation at union's conventions in 1939 and 1953.
- DIAMOND WORKERS PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- DISTILLERY, RECTIFYING AND WINE WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF AMERICA: Membership, 1953, from Report, 1953. Distribution, 1953, estimated from representation at union's 1952 convention.
- ELECTRICAL WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership and distribution 1939, estimated from a referendum report in The

  Electrical Worker, January 1941, and the report of the Credentials

  Committee to the union's Twenty-First Convention, 1941. Membership and distribution 1953, from the report of the Credentials Committee at union's Twenty-Fifth Convention, 1954.

tion, 1954.

- 28 ELEVATOR CONSTRUCTORS, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, not available, except Canada. Canadian membership from 30th A.R. Distribution 1953, estimated from representation at union's Eighteenth Convention, 1951.
- ENGINEERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF OPERATING: Membership and distribution, 1939, estimated from an election referendum reported in <a href="The International Engineer">The International Engineer</a>, September 1940. Membership 1953, from <a href="Report">Report</a>, 1953. Distribution 1953, estimated from an election referendum reported in The International Engineer, September 1952. ENGINEERS, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TECHNICAL (in 1939 known as the Architects and Draftsmens Union): Membership, 1939 and 1953, from <a href="Report">Report</a>, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Twenty-Fourth Convention, 1941; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Thirty-First-Conven-
- 31 FIRE FIGHTERS, INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF: Membership, 1939 and 1953, estimated from per capita receipts for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1939 and June 30, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from the average representation at union's Fourteenth Convention, 1938, and Fifteenth Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, from representation at the Twenty-First Convention, 1952 and the Twenty-Second Convention, 1954.

- FIREMEN AND OTIERS, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership,

  1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution

  1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Twenty-First

  Convention, 1936; distribution 1953, from representation at Twenty
  Fourth Convention, 1951, except Canada. Canadian membership from

  43rd A.R.
- FLIGHT ENGINEERS INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Membership and distribution, 1953, from union letter.
- FOUNDRY AND METAL EMPLOYEES, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF (in 1953, unaffiliated): Membership, 1939, Report, 1939. Distribution, 1939, estimated from representation at union's convention, 1937.
- GARMENT WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from the average representation at union's Twenty-Second Convention, 1937, and the Twenty-Third Convention, 1942; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Twenty-Fifth Convention, 1952.
- GARMENT WORKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL LADIES (in 1939, unaffiliated):

  Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts. Distribution, 1953, estimated from census report at Twenty-Eighth Convention, 1953.
- GLASS BOTTLE BLOWERS ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA:

  Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated the

  same as 1952; membership 1952, from union letter. Distribution 1939,

  estimated from representation at union's 1940 convention, except

  Canada. Distribution 1953, from representation at 1952 convention,

  except Canada. Canadian membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter.

- GIASS CUTTERS LEAGUE OF AMERICA, WINDOW: Membership, 1939 and 1953, Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, 1939, not available; distribution, 1953, estimated from gross receipts from locals for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1953.
- GLASS WORKERS UNION OF AMERICA, FLINT: Membership of skilled division, 1939 and skilled and miscellaneous, 1953, from report at union's Sixty-Sixth and Fourth Consolidated Convention, 1953; miscellaneous division, 1939, from report at Sixty-Fourth Convention, 1940. Distribution of miscellaneous, 1939, from report at Sixty-Fourth Convention at the same convention. Distribution of miscellaneous, 1953, from report at Sixty-Sixth Convention 1953; skilled, 1953, from voting representation at the same convention.
- GLOVE WORKERS UNION OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Fifteenth Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, estimated from Twentieth Convention, 1950.
- GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF: Membership 1939, from Report, 1939; membership and distribution, 1953, union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Seventh Convention, 1938.
- GRAIN MILLERS, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF: Membership, 1953, from

  Report, 1953. Distribution, 1953, estimated from representation at union's 1954 convention.

- 43 GRANITE CUTTERS INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, THE:

  Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953.

  Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at the union's 1940 convention; distribution 1953, not available.
- HANDBAG, LUGGAGE, BELT AND NOVELTY WORKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL:

  Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from union's Special Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from 1954 convention.
- HATTERS, CAP AND MILLINERY WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED:
  Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letter.
- HOD CARRIERS, BUILDING AND COMMON LABORERS UNION OF AMERICA, INTER-NATIONAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's 1941 convention; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Special Convention, 1953, except Canada. Canadian membership from 43rd A.R.
- HORSESHOERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF JOURNEYMEN: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, not available.
- HOSIERY WORKERS, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF (in 1939, an affiliate of the Textile Workers Organizing Committee CIO): Membership, 1953, from Report, 1953. Distribution, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953.
- HOTEL AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYEES AND BARTENDERS INTERNATIONAL UNION:

  Membership 1939, from officers' report at Thirtieth Convention, 1941.

  Distribution 1939, from representation at the same convention, except Canada. Canadian membership, 1939, from union letter. Membership and distribution, 1953, from union letter.

- INSURANCE AGENTS INTERNATIONAL UNION: Membership, 1953, from Report, 1953. Distribution not available.
- IRON WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BRIDGE, STRUCTURAL AND ORNAMENTAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's 1940 convention; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at union's 1952 convention.
- JEWELRY WORKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at Ninth Convention, 1942; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at union's 1953 convention.
- LATHERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF WOOD, WIRE AND METAL: Membership
  1939, from Proceedings of the Eighteenth Convention, 1939; membership 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from
  representation at union's Eighteenth Convention, 1939; distribution
  1953, estimated from representation at Twenty-First Convention, 1952.
- LAUNDRY WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, estimated from representation at the union's 1939 and 1953 conventions, and from union letter.
- LEATHER WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED (merged with the Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen A F of L in 1951): Membership, 1939, from Report, 1939. Distribution not available.

- LETTER CARRIERS, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF: Membership 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1939; membership 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Thirty-Second Convention, 1939, distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Thirty-Eighth Convention, 1952.
- 57 LETTER CARRIERS, NATIONAL FEDERATION OF RURAL (merged with the National Association of Letter Carriers A F of L in 1947):

  Membership, 1939, from Report, 1939. Distribution not available.
- LITHOGRAPHERS, INTERNATIONAL PROTECTIVE AND BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION
  OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA (in 1953, an affiliate of the CIO):
  Membership and distribution, 1939, from union letter.
- LONGSHOREMENS ASSOCIATION, INTERNATIONAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Thirty-Second Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Thirty-Fifth Convention, 1951.
- MACHINISTS, INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF: Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letter.
- MAINTENANCE OF WAY EMPLOYEES, BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letter.
- MARBLE, SLATE AND STONE POLISHERS, RUBBERS AND SAWYERS, TILE AND
  MARBLE SETTERS HELPERS AND TERRAZA HELPERS, INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION
  OF: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953.
  Distribution 1939, not available; distribution 1953, estimated from voting representation at union's Seventh Convention, 1951.

- MASTERS, MATES AND PILOTS OF AMERICA, NATIONAL ORGANIZATION:

  Membership 1939, from Report, 1939; membership and distribution 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year, 1943.
- MEAT CUTTERS AND BUTCHER WORKMEN OF NORTH AMERICA, AMALGAMATED:

  Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, from per

  capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending February 28, 1954.

  Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's

  Fifteenth Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, estimated from that to for 1939.
- MECHANICS AND FOREMEN OF NAVAL SHORE ESTABLISHMENTS, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MASTER: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution not available.
- MESSENGERS, THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SPECIAL DELIVERY: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, not available; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at union's Ninth Convention, 1950.
- METAL ENGRAVERS AND MARKING DEVICE WORKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL:

  Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953.

  Distribution 1939, not available; distribution 1953, estimated from voting representation at union's 1948 convention.
- METAL POLISHERS, BUFFERS, AND PLATERS INTERNATIONAL UNION: Member-ship, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Nineteenth

- Convention, 1941, and results of a referendum vote in 1939, reported in The Metal Polisher Buffer and Plater, May-June, 1939; distribution 1953. not available.
- MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA, PROGRESSIVE (in 1953, unaffiliated):

  Membership 1939, from The Progressive Mine Workers of America:

  A Study of Rival Unionism, by Harriet D. Hudson, (University of Illinois, 1952), p. 152. The figure reported here is an average of that for January 31, 1939 and July 31, 1939. Entire membership regarded as located in Illinois.
- MOLDERS AND FOUNDRY WORKERS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA: Membership,
  1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution
  1939, estimated from representation at the union's 1940 convention;
  distribution 1953, estimated from 1951 convention.
- MUSICIANS, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, from Proceedings of the Fifty-Seventh

  Convention, 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Forty-Fourth Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Fifty-Seventh Convention, 1954.
- OFFICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION: Membership, 1953, from union letter. Distribution, 1953, estimated from voting representation at union's Fifth Convention, 1953.
- PAINTERS, DECORATORS AND PAPERHANGERS OF AMERICA, BROTHERHOOD OF:
  Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939,
  estimated from total income from each local during one month in
  1939; distribution 1953, from union letter.

- PAPER MAKERS, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter, but that for 1953 is an average of six months only. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's 1939 convention; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Twentieth Convention, 1952.
- PATTERN MAKERS LEAGUE OF NORTH AMERICA: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal years ending October 31, 1939 and March 31, 1954.
- PHOTO-ENGRAVERS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL: Membership and distribution 1939, from Proceedings of the Forty-Second Convention, 1941. Membership and distribution 1953, from Proceedings of the Fifty-Third Convention, 1954.
- PLASTERERS AND CEMENT MASONS INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, OPERATIVE: Membership 1939, from Report, 1939; membership 1953, estimated the same as 1952; membership 1952, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1952. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Thirtieth Convention, 1939, except Canada. Canadian membership from 30th A.R. Distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Thirty-Fifth Convention, 1953.
- 78 PLATE PRINTERS, DIE STAMPERS AND ENGRAVERS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA:
  Membership and distribution. 1939 and 1953, from union letter.
- PLUMBING AND PIPE FITTING INDUSTRY OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA,
  UNITED ASSOCIATION OF JOURNEYMEN AND APPRENTICES OF THE: Membership
  1939, estimated the same as 1938; membership 1938, from the Report of

- the Executive Board and Officers to the Twenty-Fourth Convention,

  1942; membership 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939,
  estimated from representation at Twenty-Third Convention, 1938;
  distribution 1953, estimated from results of a referendum vote as
  of December 1950, reported in the United Association of Journeymen
  and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry Journal,
  April 1951.
- POST OFFICE CLERKS, NATIONAL FEDERATION OF: Membership and distribution 1939, from union letter. Membership 1953, from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending May 31, 1953; distribution 1953, estimated from union letter.
- POST OFFICE AND POSTAL TRANSPORTATION SERVICE MAIL HANDLERS, WATCHMEN AND MESSENGERS, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution not available.
- POSTAL SUPERVISORS, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (unaffiliated in 1939):

  Membership and distribution, 1953, estimated the same as 1954;

  membership and distribution 1954, from The Postal Supervisor,

  January 1955.
- POSTAL TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION, NATIONAL (formerly the Railway Mail Handlers): Membership, 1939 and 1953, from the <u>Proceedings of the Forty-Second Convention</u>, 1953. Distribution 1939, not available; distribution, 1953, from ibid.
- POTTERS INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF OPERATIVE: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Fifty-First Convention, 1944; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Sixtieth Convention, 1954.

- POWDER AND HIGH EXPLOSIVE WORKERS (disbanded 1942): Membership, 1939, from Report, 1939. Distribution not available.
- PRINTING PRESSMEN AND ASSISTANTS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Thirty-Third Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Thirty-Fifth Convention, 1952.
- PULP, SULPHITE AND PAPER MILL WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD:
  Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939,
  estimated from representation at union's Eighteenth Convention,
  1939; distribution 1953, from union letter.
- RADIO AND TELEVISION DIRECTORS GUILD: Membership, 1953, from Report, 1953. Distribution not available.
- 89 RAILROAD SIGNALMEN OF AMERICA, BROTHERHOOD OF (in 1939, unaffiliated):
  Membership and distribution, 1953, from union letter.
- 90 RAILROAD TELEGRAPHERS, THE ORDER OF: Membership and distribution 1939, from The Railroad Telegrapher, July 1939. Membership and distribution 1953, estimated from representation at union's Thirty-Third Convention, 1952.
- 91 RAILROAD YARDMASTERS OF AMERICA (in 1939, unaffiliated; membership then, not available): Membership 1953, from Report, 1953. Distribution not available.
- RAILWAY CARMEN OF AMERICA, BROTHERHOOD: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated the same as 1952; membership 1952, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at Eighteenth Convention, 1941; distribution 1953, estimated from voting representation at union's Twentieth Convention, 1950.

- 93 RAILWAY PATROIMENS INTERNATIONAL UNION: Membership, 1953, from Report, 1953. Distribution not available.
- RAILWAY AND STEAMSHIP CLERKS, FREIGHT HANDLERS, EXPRESS AND STATION EMPLOYEES, BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts and initiation fees for the calendar year 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's 1939 convention; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at 1951 convention.
- 95 RETAIL CLERKS INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Nineteenth Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Twenty-First Convention, 1951.
- ROOFERS, DAMP AND WATERPROOF WORKERS ASSOCIATION, UNITED SLATE, TILE AND COMPOSITION: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Seventh Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Thirteenth Convention, 1953.
- SEAFARERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF NORTH AMERICA: Membership 1939, from Report, 1939; membership 1953, estimated the same as 1952; membership 1952, estimated from per capita dues and initiation fees for the calendar year 1952. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's First Convention, 1942; distribution 1953, estimated from voting representation at Sixth Convention, 1953.
- 98 SHEEP SHEARERS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA (withdrew from the AF of L in 1942): Membership, 1939, from Report, 1939. Distribution not available.

- 99 SHEET METAL WORKERS INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Membership 1939, from Report, 1939; membership 1953, from Officers' Report to the Twenty-Ninth Convention, 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Twenty-Fifth Convention, 1938; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Twenty-Eighth Convention, 1950.
- SHOE WORKERS UNION, BOOT AND: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from

  Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from

  per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending April 30, 1939;

  distribution 1953, estimated from representation at 1951 convention.
- SIDEROGRAPHERS, INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution not available.
- SLEEPING CAR CONDUCTORS, ORDER OF (merged with the Sleeping Car Porters in 1942): Membership, 1939, Report, 1939. Distribution, 1939, estimated from representation at union's Seventh Convention, 1937.
- SLEEPING CAR PORTERS, BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Fourth Biennial Convention, 1944; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at First Triennial Convention, 1953.
- SPINNERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL (withdrew from the A F of L in 1950):
  Membership, 1939, from Report, 1939. Distribution not available.

- STAGE EMPLOYEES AND MOVING PICTURE MACHINE OPERATORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, INTERNATIONAL ALLIANCE OF THEATRICAL: Membership, 1939, from Report, 1939; membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1953.

  Distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Thirty-Fifth Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, estimated from Forty-Second Convention, 1954.
- STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF:

  Membership 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts; membership and distribution 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from Fourth Convention, 1940.
- STEREOTYPERS AND ELECTROTYPERS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL:

  Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, estimated from per capita

  dues receipts.
- STONE CUTTERS ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA, JOURNEYMEN: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from election returns reported in The Stone Cutters

  Journal, September 1939; distribution 1953, not available.
- STOVE MOUNTERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF NORTH AMERICA: Membership,
  1939 and 1953, Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939,
  estimated from representation at union's Twenty-Fifth Convention,
  1941; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at TwentyEighth Convention, 1950.

- STREET, ELECTRIC RAILWAY AND MOTOR COACH EMPLOYEES OF AMERICA,

  AMALGAMATED ASSOCIATION OF: Membership 1939, from Report, 1939;

  membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the

  fiscal year ending June 30, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated

  from representation at union's Twenty-Sixth Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Thirty-Second

  Convention, 1952.
- SWITCHMENS UNION OF NORTH AMERICA: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Second Quadrennial Convention, 1941; distribution 1953, estimated from voting representation at the Fourth Quadrennial Convention, 1951.
- TEACHERS, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from

  Report of the President to union's Thirty-Seventh Annual Convention.

  Distribution 1939, estimated from Report of the Secretary-Treasurer to 1941 convention: distribution 1953, from union letter.
- TEAMSTERS, CHAUFFEURS, WAREHOUSEMEN AND HELPERS OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership 1939, union letter; membership
  1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year
  1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's
  Fourteenth Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at the Fifteenth Convention, 1947, data reported at
  the Sixteenth Convention, 1952, and confidential sources.
- TELEGRAPHERS UNION, COMMERCIAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution not available.

- 115 TEXTILE WORKERS UNION OF AMERICA, UNITED (in 1939, an affiliate of the Textile Workers Organizing Committee CIO): Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1954. Distribution, 1953, estimated from representation at union's Thirteenth Convention, 1954.
- TOBACCO WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION: Membership and distribution,
  1939 and 1953, from union letter, except Canada for 1953. Canadian
  membership from 43rd A.R.
- 117 TOY WORKERS OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF DOLL AND: Membership and distribution, 1953, from union letter.
- 118 TYPOGRAFHICAL UNION, INTERNATIONAL: Membership and distribution 1939, from Annual Report of Secretary-Treasurer for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1939. Membership and distribution 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending May 31, 1953.
- UPHOLSTERERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF NORTH AMERICA: Membership and distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Nineteenth Convention, 1937. Membership and distribution 1953, from union letter, except Canada. Canadian membership from 43rd A.R.
- WALL PAPER CRAFTSMEN AND WORKERS OF NORTH AMERICA, UNITED: Member-ship, 1939 and 1953, from Report, 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution 1939, not available; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at union's 1951 convention.
- WIRE WEAVERS PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from Report 1939 and Report, 1953. Distribution not available.

- WOOD CARVERS ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL (in 1953, unaffiliated): Membership, 1939, from Report, 1939. Distribution not available.
- LOCAL TRADE AND FEDERAL UNIONS: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from

  Report, 1939 and Report, 1953, except that the membership of the

  Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers, organized from a number of local

  trade and federal labor unions in 1939, is subtracted from the total

  dues-paying membership reported for the year. Distribution, 1939

  and 1953, estimated from a letter from the American Federation of

  Labor.

# B. Unions Affiliated with the Congress of Industrial Organizations

#### Abbreviations:

30th A.R., 43rd A.R.: See page 1 above.

- ALUMINUM WORKERS OF AMERICA (merged with the Steelworkers-CIO in 1944): Membership, 1939, estimated from the figure reported by the union at its convention, 1937, and representation at the Third Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1940. Distribution, estimated from representation at union's 1938 convention.
- ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, CHEMISTS AND TECHNICIANS, FEDERATION OF (merged with the United Office and Professional Workers-CIO in 1946):

  Membership, 1939, from representation at Second Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1939. Distribution not available.
- AUTOMOBILE, AIRCRAFT AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED: Membership 1939, estimated from per capita
  dues receipt for eight months; membership 1953, estimated from per
  capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953. Distribution 1939,
  estimated from voting representation at union's Special (Fourth)
  Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation
  at Fourteenth Constitutional Convention, 1953, and per capita dues
  receipts by district, except Canada. Canadian membership estimated
  from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953.
- BARBERS AND BEAUTY CULTURISTS UNION OF AMERICA: Membership 1939, estimated the same as 1940; membership 1940, dues-paying membership reported by the union at December; membership 1953, estimated the

same as 1954; membership 1954, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's First Convention, 1943; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at the Fourth Convention, 1952.

- BREWERY, FLOUR, CEREAL, SOFT DRINK AND DISTILLERY WORKERS OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF UNITED (in 1939, an affiliate of the A F of L): Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1953. Distribution, 1953, estimated from voting representation at Thirty-Third Convention, 1954, except Wisconsin. Wisconsin, estimated from referendum vote reported in The Brewery Worker, January 1955.
- BROADCAST ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (in 1939, unaffiliated; membership then not available): Membership and distribution, 1953, from report of the Credentials Committee to the Twentieth Annual Meeting.
- CANNERY, AGRICULTURAL, PACKING AND ALLIED WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED (subsequently known as the Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers; merged with the Distributive Workers Union, Independent, and United Office and Professional-CIO to form the Distributive, Processing and Office Workers, Independent, in 1950): Membership estimated from per capita dues receipts for December 1, 1938 to October 31, 1940. Distribution estimated from representation at union's First Convention, 1937, and Third Convention, 1940.

- 8 CLOTHING WORKERS OF AMERICA, AMALGAMATED: Membership 1939, estimated from per capita dues paid to the CIO for the fiscal period February 1, 1938 to January 1, 1940. Membership 1953, from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, estimated from figures reported by the union and the 30th A.R. and 43rd A.R. for Canadian membership.
- 9 COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN (in 1953, unaffiliated):
  Membership and distribution, 1939, estimated the same as 1938; the
  latter, from Report of President to the Convention, 1938.
- COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS OF AMERICA (unaffiliated in 1939, as the
  National Federation of Telephone Workers): Membership, 1953,
  estimated from per capita dues receipts. Distribution, 1953, estimated from voting representation at union's Eighth Convention, 1954.
- construction workers organizing committee (in 1953, unaffiliated; part of the United Mine Workers of America): Membership, 1939, from the Second Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1939. Distribution, 1939, estimated from reports in the United Construction Workers News.
- DEPARTMENT STORE WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership and distribution, 1953, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.
- DIE CASTING WORKERS, NATIONAL (merged with the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, 1942): Membership, 1939, from union letter. Distribution, 1939, estimated from representation at 1942 Convention of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers.
- DISTILLERY WORKERS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (disbanded in 1943): Member-ship, 1939, estimated from representation at the Second Constitutional Convention of CIO, 1939. Distribution not available.

- ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF:

  Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the

  fiscal year ending July 31, 1953. Distribution, 1953, estimated

  from per capita dues receipts and voting representation at union\*s

  Fifth Convention, 1953.
- ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS, UNITED (in 1953, unaffiliated):
  Membership, 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for August
  1, 1939 to July 31, 1940. Distribution, 1939, estimated from voting
  representation at union's Fifth Convention, 1939.
- FARM EQUIPMENT WORKERS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (merged with the United Electrical Workers in 1949): Membership, 1939, representation at union's Second Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1939. Distribution, 1939, estimated from reports in the CIO News Farm Equipment Edition, 1939.
- 18 FEDERAL WORKERS OF AMERICA (merged with the State, County and Municipal Workers CIO in 1946): Membership, 1939, estimated from union letters. Distribution, 1939, estimated from representation at union's 1942 convention.
- 19 FISHERMEN AND ALLIED WORKERS OF AMERICA (in 1950, merged with the Longshoremen and Warehousemens Union, then and in 1953 unaffiliated):

  Membership, 1939, estimated from per capita dues paid to the CIO for the fiscal period May to November, 1939. Distribution, 1939, estimated from representation at union's First Convention, 1939.
- FUR WORKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL (in 1953, unaffiliated; part of the Fur and Leather Workers Union): Membership and distribution, 1939, estimated from per capita receipts for the fiscal period April 1, 1937 to March 31, 1939.

- FURNITURE WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership and distribution 1939, from voting representation at First Convention, 1939. Membership and distribution 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for fiscal year ending March 31, 1953.
- GAS, COKE AND CHEMICAL WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership,
  1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts, for the fiscal year
  ending January 31, 1954. Distribution, 1953, estimated from officers'
  report to the Sixth Convention, 1954.
- GLASS, CERAMIC AND SILICA SAND WORKERS OF AMERICA, FEDERATION OF (formerly the Flat Glass Workers): Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues paid to the CIO for the fiscal year ending April 30, 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Fourth Convention, 1940; distribution 1953, from representation at Eleventh Convention, 1954.
- 24 GOVERNMENT AND CIVIC WORKERS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE: Membership, 1953, estimated from representation at the Fifteenth Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1953. Distribution not available.
- INLANDBOATMENS UNION OF THE PACIFIC (merged with the Seafarers
  Union, A F of L, in 1948): Membership, 1939, representation at the
  Second Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1939. Distribution
  not available.
- 26 INSURANCE WORKERS OF AMERICA: Membership and distribution, 1953, from voting representation at union's First Convention, 1953.

- 27 IRON, STEEL AND TIN WORKERS, AMALGAMATED ASSOCIATION OF (merged with the Steelworkers CIO in 1942): Membership, 1939, from Officers Report to the Sixty-Seventh Annual Convention, 1942.

  Distribution, 1939, estimated from representation at union's Sixty-Fourth Annual Convention, 1939.
- LEATHER WORKERS, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (in 1953, unaffiliated; part of the Fur and Leather Workers Union): Membership, 1939, estimated from per capita dues paid to the CIO for the fiscal period April 1, 1939 to December 31, 1939. Distribution, 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period April 1, 1939 to December 31, 1940.
- 29 LITHOGRAPHERS OF AMERICA, AMALGAMATED (in 1939, an affiliate of the A F of L): Membership and distribution, 1953, from union letter.
- LONGSHOREMEN AND WAREHOUSEMEN UNION, INTERNATIONAL (in 1953, unaffiliated): Membership, 1939, from union letter. Distribution, 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Fifth Convention, 1943.
- MARINE COOKS AND STEWARDS, NATIONAL UNION (in 1953, unaffiliated):
  Membership, 1939, from union letter. Distribution not available.
- MARINE ENGINEERS BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION, NATIONAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from reports of Secretary-Treasurer at conventions. Distribution 1939, report of Secretary-Treasurer at Sixty-Seventh Convention 1943 for the fiscal period ending December, 1941; distribution 1953, report of Secretary-Treasurer at Seventy-Eighth Convention, 1954.

- MARINE AND SHIPBUILDING WORKERS OF AMERICA, INDUSTRIAL UNION OF:

  Membership 1939, estimated the same as 1938; membership 1938, from

  Proceedings of the Fourth Convention, 1938. Membership and distribution, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1953.
- NATIONAL MARITIME UNION: Membership 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period January 1 to April 30, 1939; membership 1953, from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period January 1 to June 30, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period January 1 to June 30, 1941; distribution 1953, from per capita dues receipts for the same fiscal period as total membership.
- MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF (in 1953, unaffiliated): Membership and distribution, 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending May 31, 1940.
- MINE WORKERS, UNITED (excluding District 50; in 1953, unaffiliated):

  Membership, 1939 from union letter. Distribution, 1939, estimated

  from voting representation at the union's 1940 convention.
- MINE WORKERS, UNITED, DISTRICT 50 (in 1953, unaffiliated): Membership, 1939, number covered by contract as of January 1940 and reported in the Proceedings of the Second Convention, 1940, p. 11.

  Distribution, 1939, estimated from voting representation at Second Convention, 1940.

- AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD: Membership 1939, from Proceedings of the Seventh Convention, 1940; membership 1953, Officers Report to the Twenty-First Convention, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, estimated from union letter and representation at union's Seventh and Twenty-First Conventions.
- OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL WORKERS OF AMERICA (merged with the Food,
  Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers and the Distributive Workers
  Union in 1950 to form the Distributive, Processing and Office Workers,
  unaffiliated): Membership and distribution, 1939, estimated from
  per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period April 1, 1939 to
  July 31, 1940.
- OIL WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION: Membership and distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Tenth Convention, 1939. Membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending May 31, 1953. Distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Twenty-Third Convention, 1953.
- OPTICAL AND INSTRUMENT WORKERS, UNITED: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from representation at the Second and Fifteenth Constitutional Convention of the CIO. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- PACKINGHOUSE WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership 1939, from representation at the Second Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1939; membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953. Distribution 1939, not available; distribution 1953, estimated from voting representation at union's Ninth Convention, 1954.

- PAPER, NOVELTY AND TOY WORKERS INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED (in 1944, divided into two organizations, the Paper Workers Organizing Committee and the Playthings, Jewelry and Novelty Workers): Membership, 1939, union letter. Distribution estimated from union's 1940 convention.
- PAPERWORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED (membership 1939, see Paper, Novelty and Toy Workers): Membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953. Distribution 1953, estimated from representation at union's 1952 convention.
- playthings, Jewelry and Novelty Workers, International Union (membership 1939, see Paper, Novelty and Toy Workers): Membership 1953, from report at the Seventh Convention, 1952. Distribution 1953, same report as total membership, adjusted by information obtained from the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, the union with which this organization merged in 1954.
- RADIO ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN: Membership, 1953, estimated the same as 1952; membership 1952, from union letter. Distribution not available.
- 46 RAILROAD WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953. Distribution, 1953, estimated from voting representation at Ninth Convention of the Transport Workers Union, 1955. This union merged with the Transport Workers Union in 1955.

- 47 RETAIL, WHOLESALE AND DEPARTMENT STORE UNION: Membership and distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Second Convention, 1939. Membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period January 1 to June 30, 1953. Distribution 1953, estimated from reports obtained from the union.
- RUBBER, CORK, LINOLEUM AND PLASTIC WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED:

  Membership 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the

  fiscal period July 1 to December 31, 1939; membership 1953, esti
  mated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending

  June 30, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Fourth Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, esti
  mated from per capita dues receipts for the same fiscal year as

  total membership.
- SHOE WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership and distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Second Convention, 1939. Membership 1953, same as that estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period September 1, 1950 to February 28, 1953. Distribution 1953, from representation at Eighth Convention, 1954.
- STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL WORKERS OF AMERICA (merged with the Federal Workers in 1946 to form the United Public Workers): Membership, 1939, estimated from union letter. Distribution, 1939, estimated from representation at union's Second Convention, 1941.

- 51 STEELWORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership 1939 from As Steel Goes, by Robert R. R. Brooks (Yale University Press, 1940), p. 162; except Canada. Canadian membership estimated from 28th A.R. and 30th A.R. Membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from reports on contract coverage in Steel Labor during 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from reports of the union.
- 52 STONE AND ALLIED PRODUCTS WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED (in 1939, known as the Quarry Workers): Membership 1939, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Third Convention, 1940. Membership and distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Seventh Convention, 1952.
- from per capita dues receipts for the two years ending March 31, 1939. Membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending February 28, 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from union's First Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Eighth Convention, 1953.
- TRANSPORT SERVICE EMPLOYEES OF AMERICA, UNITED: Membership, 1953, estimated from representation at the Fifteenth Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1953. Distribution not available.
- 55 TRANSPORT WORKERS UNION OF AMERICA: Membership 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period October 1, 1937 to August 31, 1939. Membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal period September 1, 1952 to August 31, 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's

Second Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Eighth Convention, 1952.

- UTILITY WORKERS UNION OF AMERICA: Membership and distribution 1939, estimated from a directory of locals, April 1940, as represented at union's First Convention, 1946. Membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for calendar 1953. Distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Sixth Convention, 1953.
- WOODWORKERS OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL: Membership 1939, estimated the same as 1940; membership 1940, estimated from per capita receipts for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1940; membership 1953, from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Third Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Seventeenth Convention, 1953.
- LOCAL INDUSTRIAL UNIONS: Membership 1939, estimated from the number of local unions represented at the convention of the CIO, 1939, multiplied by 300. The number 300 is deemed a fair one since the average membership of total trade and federal labor unions of the A F of L, a class of unions similar to the local industrial unions of the CIO, varied from a low of 82 in 1937 to a high of 193 in 1948. Membership 1953, estimated from per capita receipts and initiation fees for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1953. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.

#### C. Unaffiliated Unions

#### Abbreviation:

Bull. 1127: Directory of Labor Unions in The United States, 1953 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 1127).

- AIRLINE COMMUNICATIONS EMPLOYEES ASSOCIATION: Membership, 1953, Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.
- ASSOCIATED UNIONS OF AMERICA: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated; distribution 1953, estimated from information on contract coverage from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.
- 3 CENTRAL STATES PETROLEUM UNION: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts from locals for varying fiscal years. Distribution 1939, estimated; distribution 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts from locals.
- 4 COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION, AMERICA (in 1939, an affiliate of the CIO): Membership, 1953, estimated the same as that for 1949; membership 1949, estimated from representation at the Eleventh Constitutional Convention of the CIO, 1949. Distribution not available.
- DIE SINKERS CONFERENCE, INTERNATIONAL: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- DISTRIBUTIVE, PROCESSING AND OFFICE WORKERS OF AMERICA (organized in 1950 from the merger of three unions: the Distributive Workers; Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers, and the United Office and Professional Workers): Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953. Distribution, 1953, estimated from representation at union's 1950 convention.

11

vention, 1951.

- 7 ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED (in 1939, an affiliate of the CIO): Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending July 31, 1953. Distribution estimated from voting representation at the Eighteenth Convention, 1953, except Canada. Canadian membership estimated from voting representation at the Sixteenth Convention. 1951.
- 8 ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS ASSOCIATION: Membership, 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.
- ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS OF AMERICA: Membership, 1953, estimated 9 from representation at the Second Convention, 1954. Distribution not available.
- 10 ENGRAVERS AND SKETCHMAKERS, FRIENDLY SOCIETY: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- FEDERAL EMPLOYEES, NATIONAL FEDERATION OF: Membership 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from voting representation at union's Fifteenth Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Twenty-First Convention, 1951. FOUNDRY AND METAL EMPLOYEES, INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD (in 1939, 10 an affiliate of the A F of L): Membership, 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution, 1953, estimated from representation at union's con-
- 13 17 FOREMANS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA: Membership, 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.

- 14 FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA,
  INTERNATIONAL (in 1939, two unions, affiliates of the CIO):
  Membership and distribution of (a) Fur and (b) Leather division,
  1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the two years
  ending December 31, 1953.
- GARMENT WORKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL LADIES (in 1953, an affiliate of the A F of L): Membership, 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts. Distribution, 1939, estimated from census report of the union.
- GUARD WORKERS OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL UNION, UNITED PLANT: Membership, 1953, from <u>Bull. 1127</u>. Distribution estimated from voting representation at union's Second Convention, 1954.
- GUARDS UNION OF AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL: Membership, 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.
- INDUSTRIAL TRADES UNION OF AMERICA: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, from <u>Bull. 1127</u>. Distribution 1953, estimated from contract coverage; distribution 1939, estimated the same as 1953.
- INDUSTRIAL WORKERS OF THE WORLD: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, from Management Record, National Industrial Conference Board, January 1955. Distribution 1939, not available; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at 1950 convention.
- 20 LACE OPERATIVES OF AMERICA, AMALGAMATED: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from confidential source. Distribution not available.
- LETTER CARRIERS ASSOCIATION, NATIONAL RURAL: Membership and distribution 1939, from union letter. Membership and distribution 1953, from Proceedings of the Forty-Ninth Convention, 1953.

- LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS, BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from that for 1953; distribution 1953, from union letter.
- 23 LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN AND ENGINEMEN, BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letter.
- LONGSHOREMENS AND WAREHOUSEMENS UNION, INTERNATIONAL (in 1939, an affiliate of the CIO): Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the calendar year 1953. Distribution estimated from representation at Tenth Convention, 1953.
- MAILERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL: Membership, 1953, estimated the same as 1952; membership 1952, from union letter. Distribution not available.
- MARINE COOKS AND STEWARDS, NATIONAL UNION OF (in 1939, an affiliate of the CIO): Membership, 1953, estimated the same as 1950; membership 1950, from union letter. Distribution not available.
- MARINE FIREMEN, OILERS, WATERTENDERS AND WIPERS ASSOCIATION, PACIFIC COAST: Membership, 1939 and 1953, from union letter. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, estimated from the Seafarers A F of L in the Pacific Region.
- MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF (in 1939, an affiliate of the CIO): Membership, 1953, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1953. Distribution estimated from voting representation at Forty-Ninth Convention, 1953.

- MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA, PROGRESSIVE (in 1939, an affiliate of the A F of L): Membership, 1953, estimated the same as 1952; membership 1952, from union letter. Entire membership regarded as located in Illinois.
- MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED (excluding District 50; in 1939, an affiliate of the CIO): Membership and distribution, 1953, estimated from representation at union's 1952 convention.
- MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA, UNITED, DISTRICT 50 (in 1939, an affiliate of the CIO in 1939): Membership and distribution, 1953, confidential, except Canadian membership. Canadian membership from 43rd A.R.
- NEWSPAPER AND MAIL DELIVERERS UNION OF NEW YORK AND VICINITY:

  Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, from Bull. 1127.

  Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- POST OFFICE CLERK, UNITED NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated from changes in per capita income reported at Forty-Second Convention, 1954. Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- POST OFFICE AND GENERAL SERVICES MAINTENANCE EMPLOYEES, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF: Membership, 1953, from <u>Bull. 1127</u>. Distribution estimated from voting representation at Eighth Convention, 1950.
- POST OFFICE MOTOR VEHICLE EMPLOYEES, NATIONAL FEDERATION: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated the same as 1952; membership 1952, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Ninth Convention, 1941; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at Thirteenth Convention, 1952.

- POSTAL EMPLOYEES, NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated the same as 1952; membership 1952, from union letter. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Twelfth Convention, 1943; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at 1953 convention.
- POSTAL SUPERVISORS, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF (in 1953, an affiliate of the A F of L): Membership and distribution, 1939, from Proceedings of the Twenty-Eighth Convention, 1939.
- POSTMASTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, NATIONAL LEAGUE OF DISTRICT:

  Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, from <u>Bull. 1127</u>.

  Distribution, 1939 and 1953, not available.
- RAILROAD SIGNAIMEN, BROTHERHOOD OF (in 1953, an affiliate of the A F of L): Membership and distribution, 1939, from union letter.
- RAILROAD TRAINMEN, BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, estimated from change in per capita dues and assessments between 1953 and 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's Second Quadrennial Convention, 1939; distribution 1953, estimated from representation at 1950 convention.
- 40 RAILWAY CONDUCTORS OF AMERICA, ORDER OF: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership 1953, from Report of Officers and Committees to the Forty-Fifth Grand Division, 1954. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at 1941 convention, except Canada. Canadian membership from 30th A.R. Distribution 1953, estimated from representation at the Forty-Fifth Grand Division, 1954, except Canada. Canadian membership from the 43rd A.R.

- 41 RAILWAY SUPERVISORS ASSOCIATION, INC., AMERICAN: Membership, 1953; from Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.
- SALARIED UNIONS, NATIONAL FEDERATION OF: Membership and distribution, 1953, from union letter.
- SHOE AND ALLIED CRAFTMEN, BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership 1939, from union letter; membership and distribution 1953, from confidential source. Distribution 1939, not available.
- SOUTHERN TENANT FARMERS UNION (in 1953, an affiliate of the A F of L, called the Agricultural Workers): Membership, 1939, from union letter. Distribution, 1939, from representation at union's 1937 convention.
- STATE, CITY AND TOWN EMPLOYEES, FEDERATION: Membership, 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.
- TELEPHONE WORKERS, NATIONAL FEDERATION OF (in 1953, an affiliate of the CIO, called the Communications Workers of America): Membership and distribution, 1939, estimated from 1941 convention.
- TRAIN DISPATCHERS ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN: Membership 1939, estimated from per capita dues receipts for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1939; membership 1953, from The Train Dispatcher, November 1953. Distribution 1939, estimated from representation at union's 1938 convention; distribution 1953, not available.
- 48 TRANSPORTATION ASSOCIATION, INTERNATIONAL: Membership, 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.
- UTILITY WORKERS OF NEW ENGLAND, INC., BROTHERHOOD OF: Membership, 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.

- 50 WATCH WORKERS UNION, AMERICAN: Membership, 1953, from <u>Bull. 1127</u>.

  Distribution not available.
- 51 WATCHMENS ASSOCIATION, INDEPENDENT: Membership, 1953 from Bull.

  1127. Distribution not available.
- WELDERS OF AMERICA, NATIONAL UNION UNITED: Membership, 1953, from Bull. 1127. Distribution not available.
- WOOD CARVERS ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL (in 1939, an affiliate of the A F of L): Membership, 1953, from <u>Bull. 1127</u>.

  Distribution not available.
- 54 UNAFFILIATED LOCAL UNIONS: Membership and distribution, 1939 and 1953, from union letters.